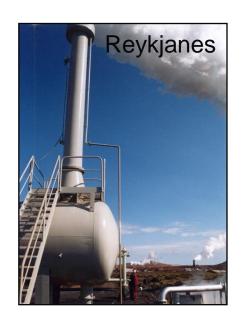
Drilling of High Temperature Wells Cost Analysis



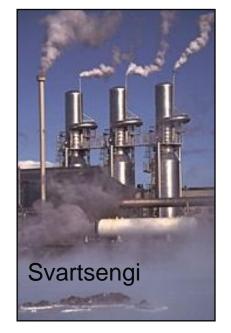


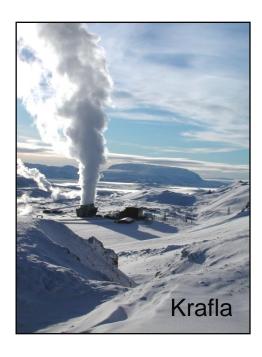
Geothermal Power Plants in Iceland





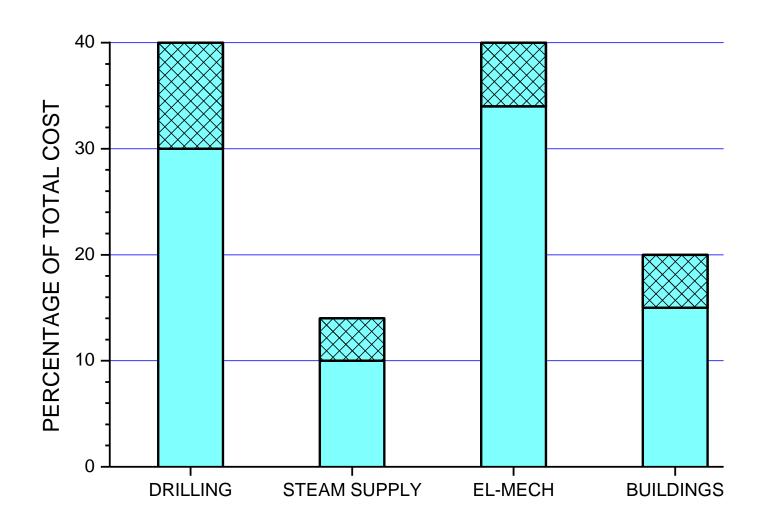








Rough Break Down of Geothermal Power Plant Total Cost



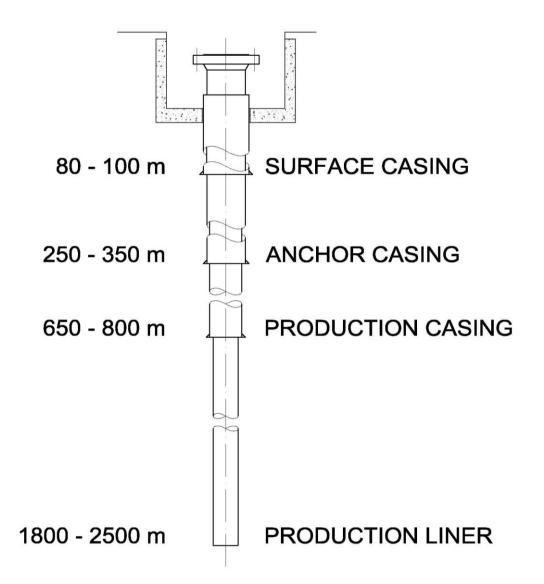


Drilling in Iceland

- Drilling contracts are mainly based on footage rate
- Contract sizes: 1 30 wells
- One dominant drilling contactor: Jarðboranir



High Temperature Wells



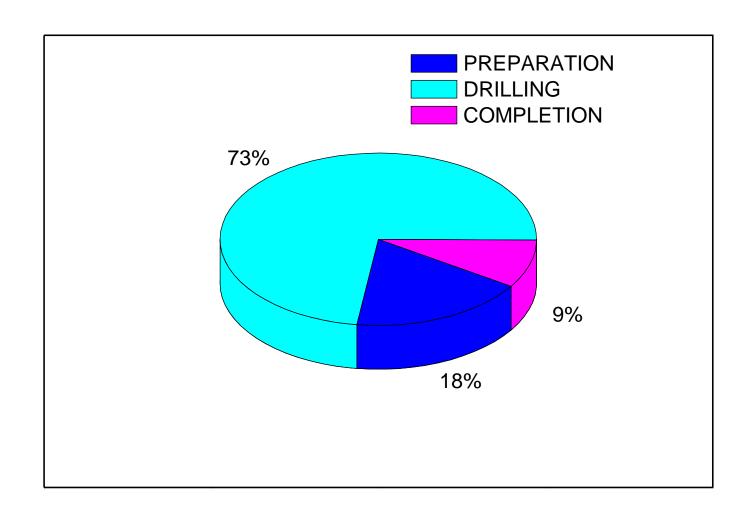


Brake Down of Total Drilling Cost

- Preparation including drilling pad, water supply, surface casing
- Drilling including material
- Completion after drilling including wellhead, silencer, drainage system



Brake Down of Total Drilling Cost





Estimated Total Drilling Cost

- Production part: ø8 1/2″
- Depth of 2000 m
- Vertical well
- Including design, supervision and contingency

Estimated Cost: ~225 MISK or 2,6 MEUR

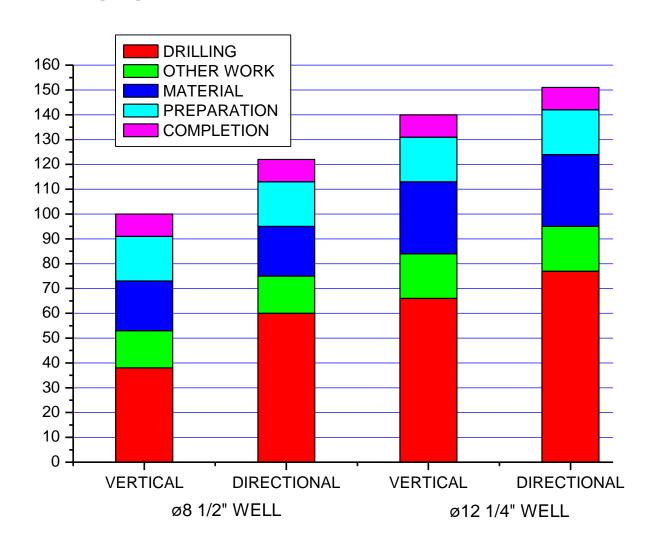


Different Type of Wells

- Production part
 - Ø8 1/2"
 - Ø12 1/4"
- Directional drilling
 - Inclination 30 40°
 - 700 900 m horizontal displacement of 2000 m well



Total Cost of Drilling different Types of Wells



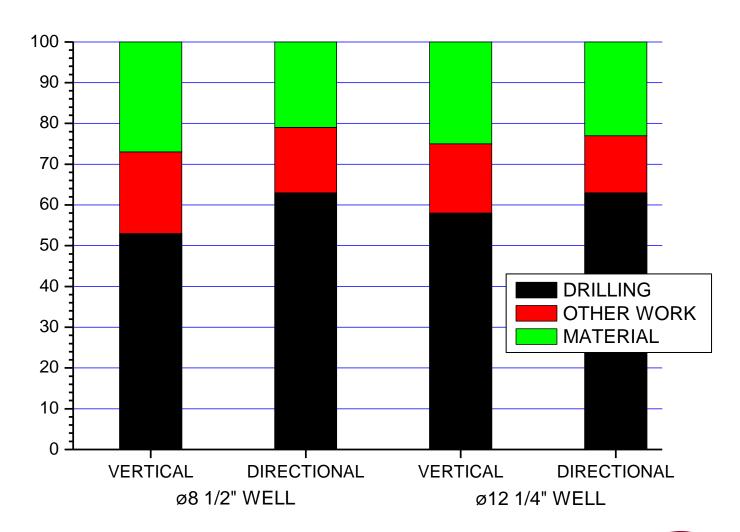


Brake Down of Drilling Cost

- Drilling
- Other work such as running a casing, cementing
- Material such as casing, cement



Brake Down of Drilling Cost for Different Well Type



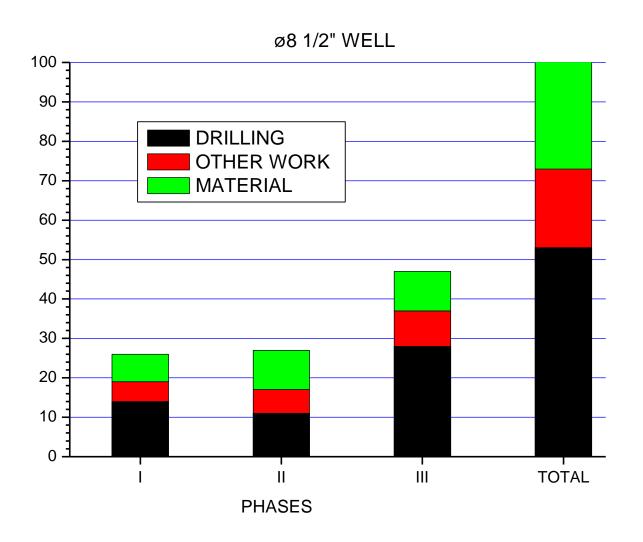


Drilling Phases

- Anchorage casing
- II. Production casing
- III. Production part



Brake Down of Cost for Drilling Phases





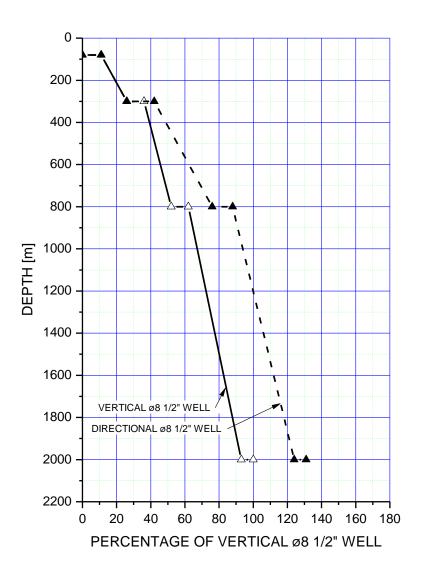
Fixed Cost and Variable Cost in Drilling

- Fixed cost
 - assembly of drill string
 - installation of safety valves
- Variable cost
 - Drilling
 - Running and cementing casings, material included

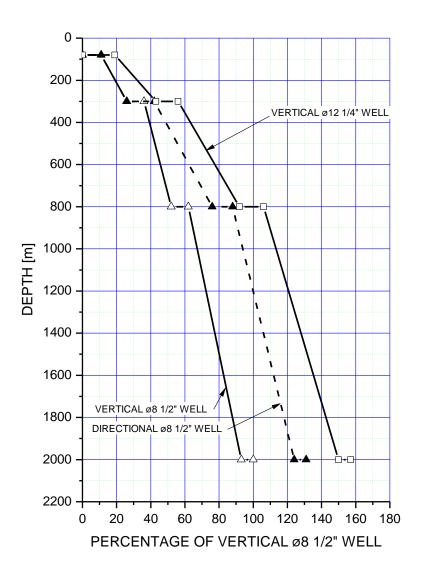




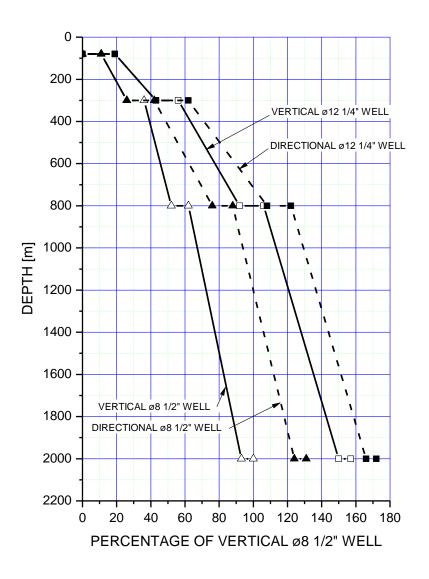




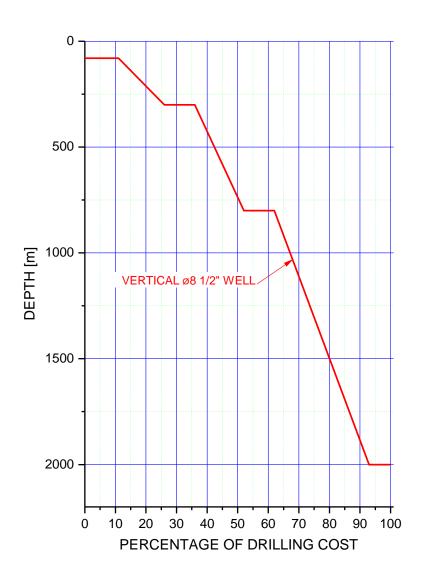




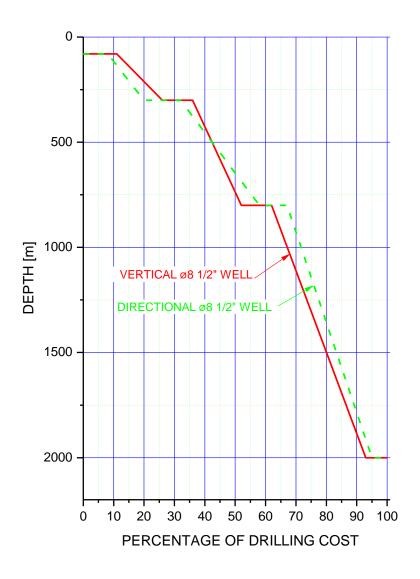




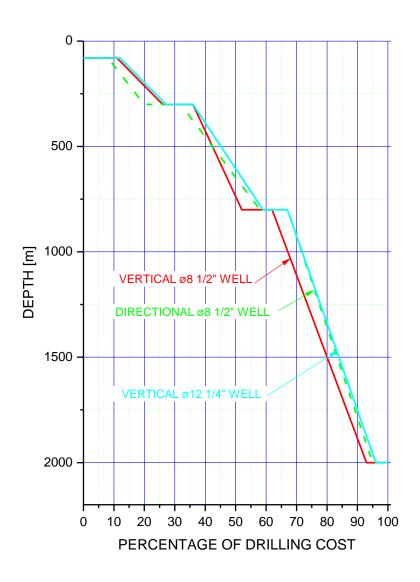




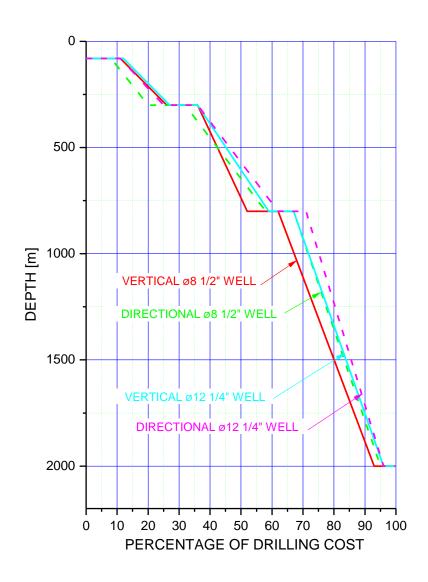






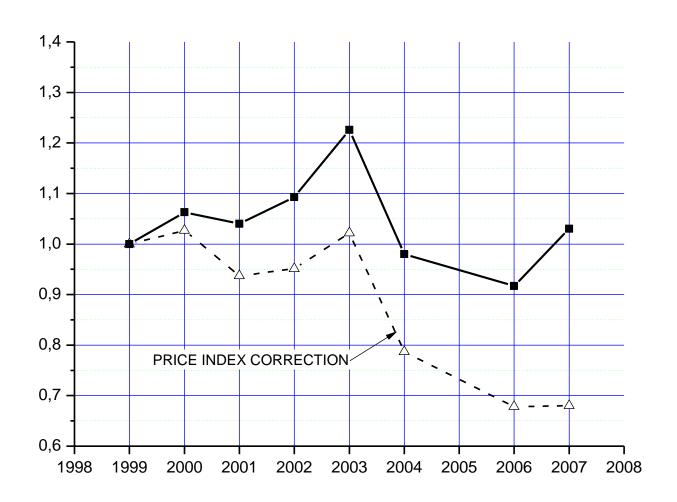








Development of Drilling Cost







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