

Geothermal power generation by GEOCAL[®]

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Short introduction of GMK

- engineering and distribution of heat and power units up to 10 MW_{th} and 2 MW_{el} (per modul) with a focus on renewables
- two product lines
 - **ORC-technology (ECOCAL[®], GEOCAL[®], INDUCAL[®])**
power units to convert heat of biomass combustion, of exhaust gases or geothermal heat into electric power
 - **LIPOCAL[®]**
Esterification and purification of fat and oil as fuel for diesel engines or as raw material for biodiesel production

Short introduction of GMK



- Basic and detail engineering of small heat and power plants (biomass, geothermal sources, industrial waste heat)
- Operating an own ECOCAL[®]-plant with 10.000 t/a wood chips
- Research and development with a focus on cycle thermodynamics, effective heat transfer, utilization of renewable resources

ORC-products

- **ECOCAL[®]**
 - ORC-power stations used heat of thermal oil circuit at a temperature level of 320 °C. Primary heat is delivered by biomass firing.
- **GEOCAL[®]**
 - ORC-power stations used geothermal heat at a temperature level higher than 95 °C.
- **INDUCAL[®]**
 - ORC-power stations used industrial waste heat or heat of exhaust gases.

Geothermal power generation

Advantages

- renewable heat source
- power generation of base load
- completely free of CO₂ emission

Requirements

- high operational availability (> 8.000 hr/a)
- standardized power plant design
- easy maintenance
- low internal consumption

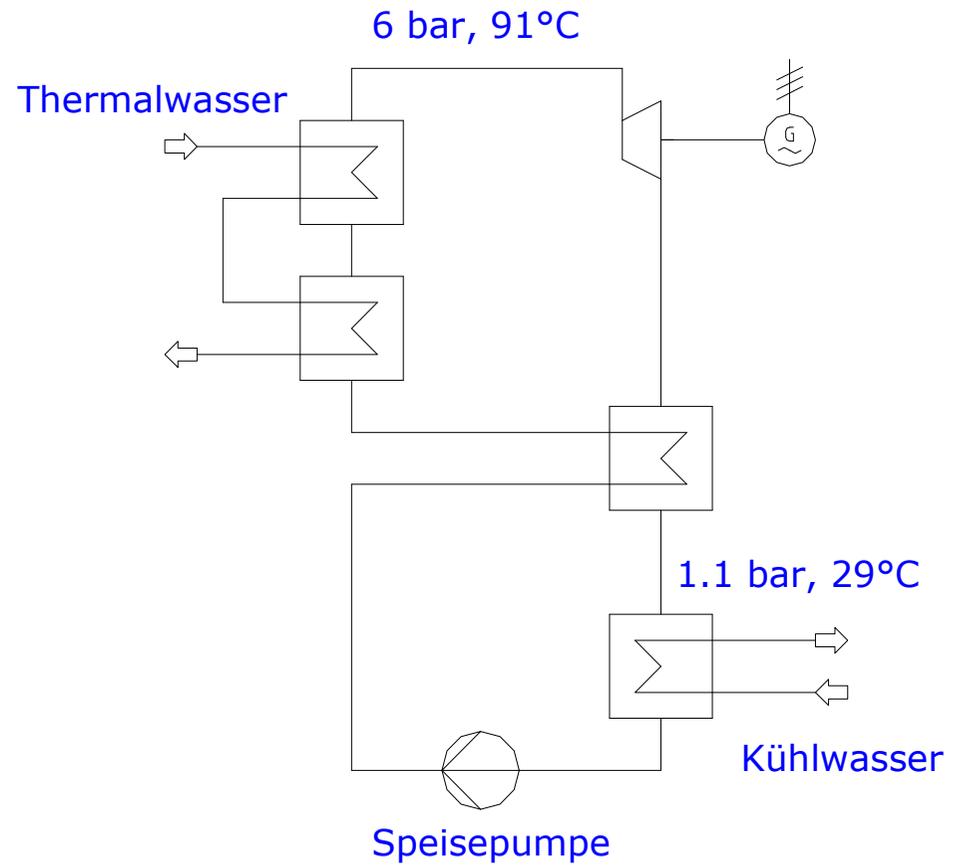
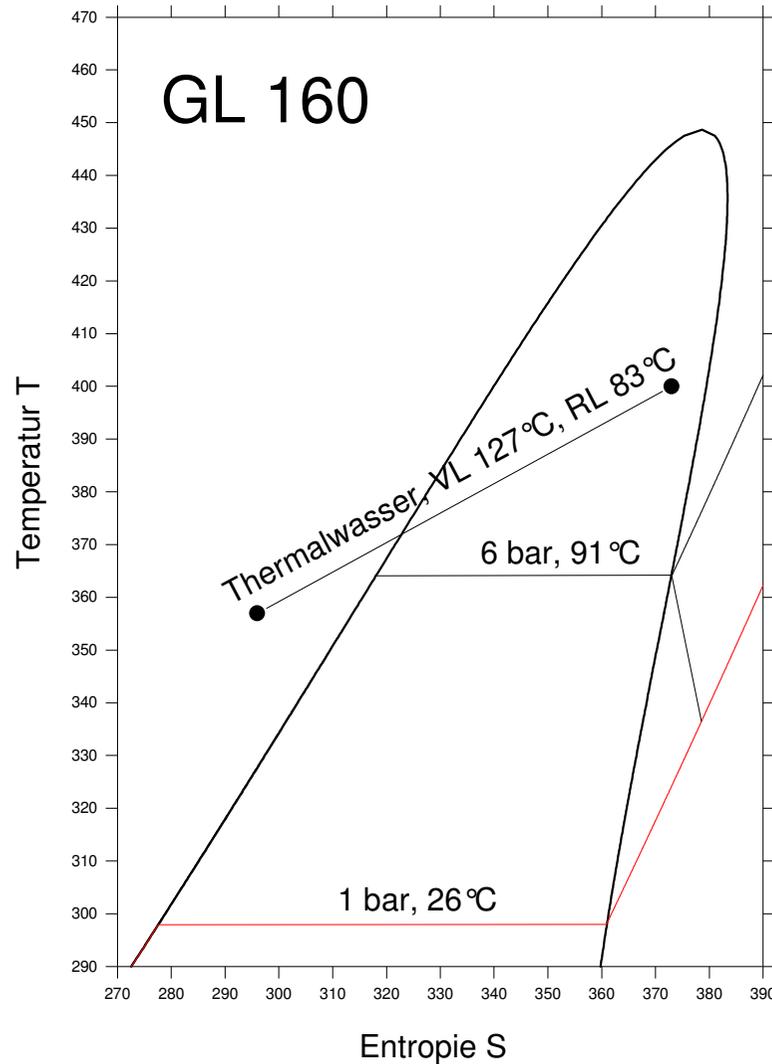
Possibilities with ORC

- Requirements depend mainly on thermal water source
 - efficiency – temperature
 - power– flow rate
 - maintenance – quality of thermal water
- Options with various working fluids
 - optimized utilisation of heat source
 - reduced problems of corrosion (only thermal water side)

Working fluids

- hydrocarbons
 - saturated (n-pentane)
 - unsaturated (toluene)
- fluorated hydrocarbons
 - perfluorated (perfluoropentane)
 - partially fluorated (Heptafluorpropane R227ea)
- silicon oils
 - Siloxane (Octamethyltrisiloxane)
- ammonia, ammonia-water mixture (Kalina-Cycle)

ORC – Organic-Rankine-Cycle



Comparison of some working fluids

Working fluid	power kW	internal consumption kW	efficiency	
			brutto %	netto %
GL 160	1.024	41	12,0	11,6
n-pentane	934	34	11,0	10,6
i-pentane	866	35	10,2	9,8
perfluoropentane	779	46	9,2	8,6

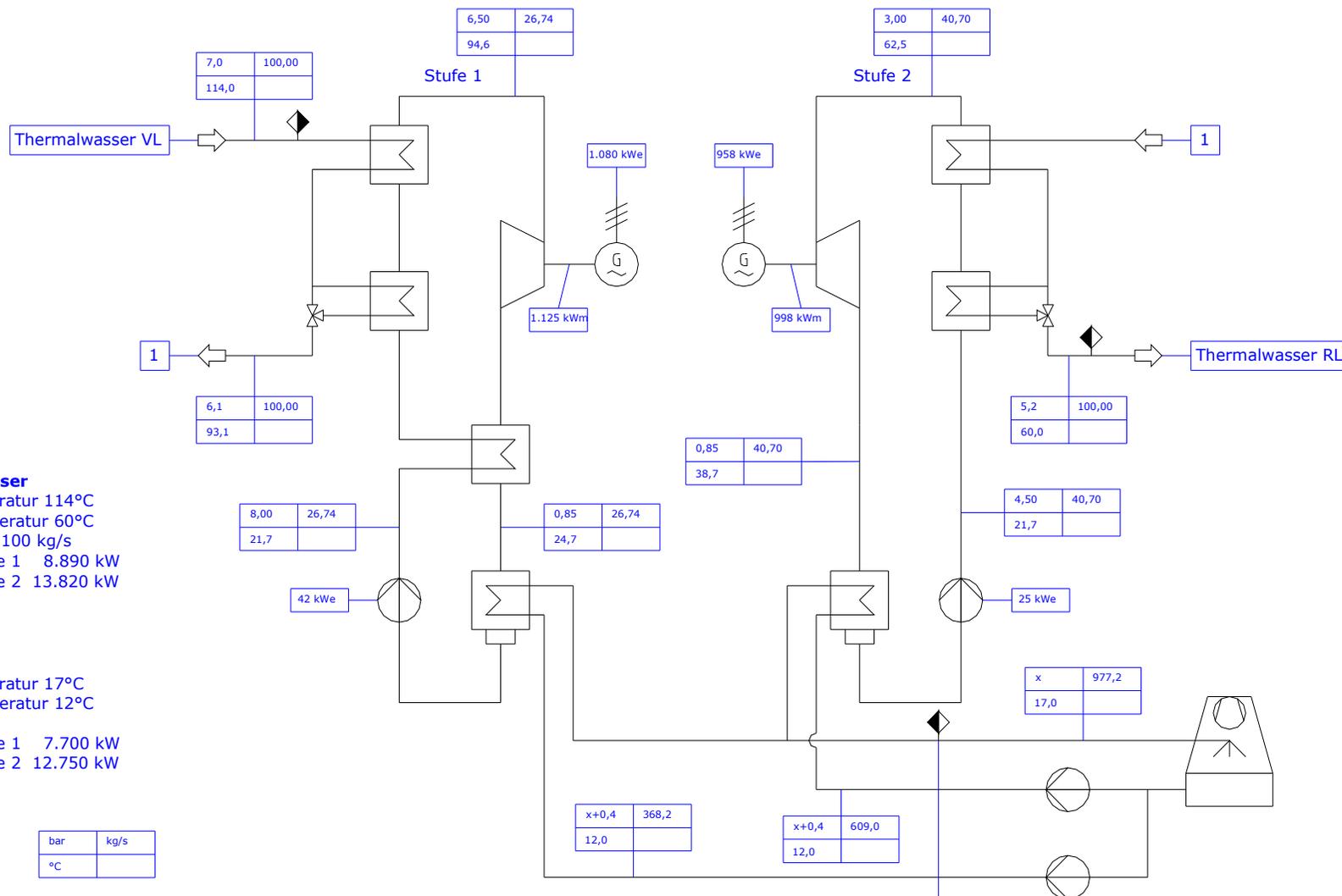
- Thermal water source
 - thermal power 8.500 kW
 - flow temperature 127°C
 - return temperature 83°C

ORC-Turbines

- development in cooperation with AG KK&K – **AFA10**
- standardized principle of turbine design
 - Casing, wheel, shaft, nozzle ring, sealing
 - each separately exchangeable
- without a gear at 3.000 rpm
- bearing outside of casing
- power up to 2.500 MW per wheel



Example



Advantages of GEOCAL®

- modular concept of power unit
- standardized concept but optimized to heat source
- low maintenance cost
- service world wide within 24 hours possible
- harmless working fluid (health and nature)

Contact



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